



## Understanding the Appeals Process

### How were my/my child's grades arrived at this year?

Grades this summer were based on Teacher Assessed Grades (TAGs). TAGs were submitted to the exam boards by us as a holistic assessment of a students' performance in a subject, following a rigorous process of assessment, moderation and quality assurance.

These grades were then approved by the relevant exam board, following external quality assurance checks.

In some cases, the TAGs we submitted may have been reviewed by the exam board, who may have asked us to submit an alternative grade. However, any changes to the grades we submitted were done by professional teachers or reviewers; this year no grades have been changed as a result of an algorithm.

### What do I do if I am not happy with my/my child's grade?

All students have the opportunity to appeal their grade if they meet the eligibility criteria (see grounds for appeal below). It is important to note that an appeal may result in a grade being lowered, staying the same, or going up. If a student puts in an appeal and their grade is lowered, they will receive the lower mark as the final grade for that subject.

There is also the option to sit GCSE and A levels in the autumn, which may be preferable for some students. The design, content and assessment of these papers will be the same as in a normal year.

### What are the grounds for appeal?

There are four main grounds for appeal, as dictated by the Joint Council for Qualifications (JCQ). They are:

- You think we have made an **administrative error**: an example of this would be putting the wrong information into a spreadsheet.
- You think we have made a **procedural error**: this means we have not properly followed our own process, as approved by the exam board ([here](#)). An example of this would be where you have been told you should have received extra time for assessments but this was not given in a certain subject.
- You think the **academic judgement on the selection of evidence was unreasonable**: you think the evidence used to grade you was not reasonable.
- You think the **academic judgement on the grade you were given was unreasonable**.

**You can not appeal against a decision not to award a grade or on any other concerns about educational provision.** This is covered by the school [Complaints Policy](#).

### **What does 'unreasonable' mean?**

'Unreasonable' is a technical term in this context and means that no educational professional acting reasonably could have selected the same evidence or come up with the same grade.

This means that just because other forms of evidence may have been equally valid to use, the selection of evidence is not unreasonable. Because of the flexibility of the approach this year, every school and college will have used different forms of evidence.

It also means that the independent reviewers will **not** remark or grade students' evidence. Instead, they will look to see whether any teacher acting reasonably could have arrived at the same grade.

### **What will be the outcome of an appeal?**

At either stage of the appeals process (see 'What are the two stages of an appeal?' below), a student's grade may go up, stay the same, or go down. When placing an appeal, the student will have to sign a declaration saying that they accept the fact their grade may go down and they may get a lower grade than their original TAG.

### **What is a priority appeal?**

Priority appeals will be handled more quickly than other appeals, where possible before UCAS's advisory deadline of 8 September.

Priority appeals are only open to **(A level) Level 3 students starting university this autumn, who have missed out on the conditions of their firm or insurance offer.**

If you decided not to confirm a firm conditional offer and to go through clearing instead, JCQ cannot offer you a priority appeal.

When making a priority appeal, students will have to include their UCAS number so it can be confirmed that it is a genuine priority appeal.

Unfortunately, JCQ cannot offer priority appeals for GCSE students

### **What should I do if I do not get into my first choice of university?**

First, do not panic. Speak to David Brackpool or a member of the 6<sup>th</sup> form team about your options. You may wish to go through clearing, or sit exams in either the Autumn 2021 and/or Summer 2022 exams series to try to improve your grade.

If you are going to appeal your grade, you must let your university know you are appealing. They will then let you know whether they will hold a place for you pending the outcome of an appeal (note that universities are not obliged to hold a place for you; this is at their discretion).

### **What should I do before appealing?**

Students must read the JCQ Student and Parent guide before appealing, which will be available on the JCQ website by results days.

We may not be able to offer as much advice and guidance on the likely success of an appeal this summer as we would in normal years, as we have already moderated and quality assured all the grades ourselves.

### **What are the two stages of an appeal?**

All appeals, on any of the grounds above, must first go through a **centre review**. At this stage, we will check for any administrative errors, and check that our policies and procedures were followed correctly. Our policy has already been approved by the exam boards, so we are only ensuring that we followed this properly.

The outcome of the centre review will be communicated to students promptly via email.

At the centre review stage, if we find that a grade should go up or down, we will ask the exam board to change it. They will then consider this request.

Following the outcome of a centre review, students may still choose to pursue an **awarding organisation appeal**. They must fill in the form, which we will then send on their behalf to the exam board. Students and parents cannot send appeals directly to the exam board themselves – it must come from us.

The outcome of the awarding organisation appeal will be communicated to students promptly via email.

### **How do I make an appeal?**

Following results days, students should fill in the first section of the JCQ form [here](#) and send it to [examsofficer@gatton-park.org.uk](mailto:examsofficer@gatton-park.org.uk) (Heather Richardson).

### **What are the deadlines for priority appeals?**

Priority appeals are any A Levels or vocational qualifications, where a firm or insurance university place is pending.

The suggested deadline for requesting a priority appeal is Monday 16 August (students cannot appeal before results day on Tuesday 10 August).

We will complete the centre review by Friday 20 August\*. If students wish to progress this to an awarding organisation appeal, they must send the completed form to us ([examsofficer@gatton-park.org.uk](mailto:examsofficer@gatton-park.org.uk)) by Monday 23 August for priority appeals.

\*At both stages of the appeals process, there may be the need for specialist, expert knowledge (e.g. subject teachers, SEND knowledge). This may not be possible in August. In such cases, we may have to wait until the start of term, but priority appeals will still be treated as a priority.

### **What are the deadlines for non-priority appeals?**

Non-priority appeals are any A levels, GCSEs or vocational qualifications, where a firm or insurance university place is not pending.

The deadline for submitting a centre review is Friday 3 September; and the deadline for submitting an awarding organisation appeal is Friday 17 September.

Appeals received after these dates may still be considered.

### **Why did I need to wait until results day to find out my/my child's results?**

We were forbidden from disclosing the Teacher Assessed Grades to any third party, including students and parents, until the results days. Any teacher or member of staff who did this was committing exam malpractice.

Although students may have been given marks or grades on single pieces of evidence, we cannot disclose the final submitted TAG.

During the external quality assurance process which took place throughout June or July, our submitted TAGs may have been moved up or down (although this will always have been done through human agency, not by an algorithm).

We only know what a student's conditional offer is if they have chosen to share that information with us. It has not formed part of our objective grading of students. Where we do know this information, we are not allowed to let students know their submitted TAGs, even if they have not met the conditions of their offer.

**Think really hard before requesting any appeal as your grade(s) can always be lowered as well as raised.**